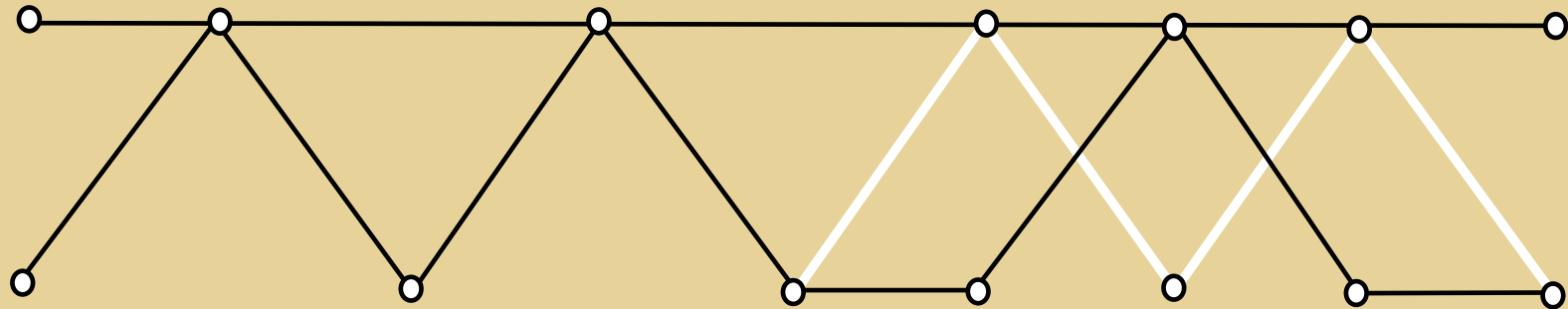


$$i = j - 1$$



$$a + 1$$

$$a - 1$$

$$a$$

$$2$$